

euclidean and non euclidean pdf

In mathematics, non-Euclidean geometry consists of two geometries based on axioms closely related to those specifying Euclidean geometry. As Euclidean geometry lies at the intersection of metric geometry and affine geometry, non-Euclidean geometry arises when either the metric requirement is relaxed, or the parallel postulate is replaced with an alternative one.

Non-Euclidean geometry - Wikipedia

The (non-reflex) angle $\hat{\angle}(x, y)$ ($0^\circ \leq \hat{\angle}(x, y) \leq 180^\circ$) between vectors x and y is then given by $\hat{\angle}(x, y) = \arccos\left(\frac{x \cdot y}{\|x\| \|y\|}\right)$ where \arccos is the arccosine function. It is useful only for $n > 1$, and the case $n = 2$ is somewhat special. Namely, on an oriented Euclidean plane one can define an angle between two vectors as a number defined modulo 1 turn (usually denoted as either 2π or 360°), such that ...

Euclidean space - Wikipedia

The heuristic function $h(n)$ tells A^* an estimate of the minimum cost from any vertex n to the goal. It's important to choose a good heuristic function. Use of the Heuristic The heuristic can be used to control A^* 's behavior. At one extreme, if $h(n)$ is 0, then only $g(n)$ plays a role, and A^* turns into Dijkstra's Algorithm, which is guaranteed to find a shortest path.

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